# THE NEW YORK STATE OPRHP SNOWMOBILE ACCIDENT REPORTING SYSTEM



# **MANUAL FOR POLICE**

**OPS - 208 M** 



Governor

**ERIC KULLESEID**Commissioner

# **FOREWORD**

Form: OPS-208M

In the winter season of 1989, New York State implemented an updated contemporary snowmobile accident reporting system. This format is similar to the DMV -104 A and the OPRHP vessel accident report form. It is anticipated that by creating similar formats, the reports filed by the law enforcement personnel will be accurate, complete, and provide information necessary for statistical review.

This report form should be easier to complete by officers since it is similar to others in use. There are, however, differences that are inherent to any report form. This manual will assist law enforcement personnel in completion of accurate, complete uniform records of accidents that can provide an invaluable investigative record and court document.

The NYS Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Snowmobile Unit (OPRHP) provides OPS-208 (police report of snowmobile accident) and OPS-209 (operator's report of snowmobile accident) on our website at https://parks.ny.gov/recreation/snowmobiles/officer-resources.aspx as downloadable PDF documents. OPRHP provides the forms upon request as well. All violations of the NYS OPRHP Law resulting from an accident must be noted on forms OPS-208 and OPS-209.

Please direct all completed accident reports to:

Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Snowmobile Unit 625 Broadway, 2nd Floor Albany, New York 12238

> snowmobile.unit@parks.ny.gov t: (518) 474-0446 f: (518) 486-7378

**SNOWMOBILE REGULATIONS** - Operation of a snowmobile within New York State is governed by the New York State Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Law, New York State Motor Vehicle Law, and New York State Environmental Conservation Law.

Form: OPS-208M

For purposes of the New York State Penal Law, a snowmobile is defined as a vehicle.

For the purposes of the Vehicle and Traffic Law, a snowmobile is defined as a vehicle, but is not considered a motor vehicle.

# **GUIDELINES TO LAW AND REGULATION**

NYS PARKS, RECREATION AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION LAW Regulates most functions of snowmobile operation except registration. This includes operational regulations, accident reporting, insurance, special event permit regulations, operating while intoxicated, etc.

NYS MOTOR VEHICLE LAW Regulates registration requirements of a snowmobile.

**NYS ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION LAW** Regulates possession and carrying of firearms, use of snowmobiles in taking of wildlife, and posting of properties.

Section 25.25 NYS PRL Accidents; reports

- 1. The operator of any snowmobile involved in any accident resulting in injuries to or death of any person or in which property damage in the estimated amount of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) or more is sustained, shall within seven (7) days after such accident report the matter in writing to the office, with a copy thereof to the sheriff of the county in which said accident occurred. If such operator is physically incapable of making such a report and there is another participant in the accident not so incapacitated, such participant shall make the report within the allotted time after such accident. In the event that there is no other participant and the operator is other than the owner, then the owner shall within the prescribed period of time, after learning of the facts of such an accident, report the matter to the office, together with such information as may have come to his knowledge relating to such accident. Every such operator of a snowmobile, or participant of any such accident, or the owner of the snowmobile involved in any such accident, shall make such other and additional reports as the commissioner shall require.
- 2. Whenever any snowmobile meets with an accident involving a loss of life, personal injury or damage to property and the operator thereof has knowledge of such accident, he shall stop and give his name and address, the name and address of the owner thereof and the registration number assigned to said snowmobile to the injured person or the person sustaining the damage, or to a peace or police officer. In the event the person sustaining the damage is not present at the place where the damage occurred, the operator shall, as soon as physically able, report the same to the nearest law enforcement agency.
- 3. A peace, police, or judicial officer who investigates or receives information of an accident involving a snowmobile shall make a written report of the investigation or information received and such additional facts relating to the accident as may come to his knowledge and mail the same within **forty-eight** (48) hours to the office and keep a record thereof in his office.
- 4. Failure of such person to give notice of any accident requiring notice shall be prima facie evidence that such accident was not reported.

# OPS-209 CIVILIAN REPORT REQUIRED - AS OUTLINED WITHIN SECTION 25.25 SUBSECTION 01.

Form: OPS-208M

"Every operator of a snowmobile, or participant of any such accident, or the owner of the snowmobile involved in any such accident, shall make such other and additional reports as the commissioner shall require."

This area within the Section pertains to the requirement of the operator/owner of a snowmobile that has been involved in a reportable accident to file a written report. This form is currently OPS-209. A police officer should furnish the operator/owner of an involved snowmobile two copies of OPS-209 and instruct the owner/operator to file a completed report to OPRHP. The officer should advise the operator/owner to retain a copy for the operator's file and submit a second copy to the sheriff of the county in which said accident occurred.

OPS-209										REV. 10/22	2	7. WHAT, IN YOUR OPINION	, CAUSED THE ACCIDENT?	
Parks, Histori	ork State Recreation and ic Preservation	625 B	RHP Snow roadway, 2 Ibany, NY 1 (518) 474-0	2nd Floo 12238		SECONDARY STATE			ATION N					
DATE OF THIS REPORT	¬ suc	OWMOBI	I E ACCI	IDENT	PED	ORT	OF K	EPURI	ING SNC	WMOBILE	-			
Pursuant to the provisions of Section 2							n an accident	resulting i	in death, per	sonal injury or	┨	0.13/50.1007		
damage to property of \$1,000.00 or me											1	8. LIVES LOST A. List Names & Addresses	A. List Names & Address, Nature & Exten	ONS INJURED
and there is another participant in the										naking such repor	rt,	A. List Mailles & Addresses	A. List Names & Address, Nature & Extern	tor injuries
then the owner shall make the report.	railure to comply with t		E AND PLACE				t more than or	e hundred	d dollars.		-			
A. Date of Accident B. Tim	ne	C. State		st City, Tow				E. County	,		1			
											1			
F. Exact Location (Name of trail/area,	GPS coordinates; fix lo	ocation precisely)				G. Typ	e of Terrain				1			
				1. Trail		3. Groomed Trail		4. Roadwa	ay 6.	. Other (Specify)	1	10. PROPER  Describe Property Damage, Include Name and Address of Owner	Y DAMAGE	
				2. Woods		4. Field/Lawn		5. Body of	Water		┚	beschie Hoperty Daniege, include Harrie and Address of Owner		
	2. DATA (Check	k all appropr	iate items in											
A. Name & Address of Operator					B. Operal	tor's Age	_		s Experience		4			
						-	1. < 1 Y	-	-	> 5 Years     Unknown	-			
D. Name & Address of Owner					E Hovo	vou ever complet					┨			
					F. Helm					es 🗆 No 🗆	1	11. WITNESSES		ANCE FURNISHED
										es 🗆 No 🗆	┚	A. List Names & Addresses of All Known Witnesses	A. List Known Police, Fire Dept., Rescue S	Squads, etc.
	G. Snowmobile				H. Snov	vmobile Track: Stu	dded?	I. Estimat	ted Speed	(MPH	H)			
Make Model		Year	Built			Yes			ne operator fa		1			
Ownership: O-owner R-rented B-b	ER AND SNOW C		(Chook all a	annranri	ioto iton	No no in how to le	off of num		ea? Yes 🗆	No 🗆	-			
	Weather Conditions	CNDITIONS	(Check all a	B. Visi		C. Snow Cor		bei oi ii	D. Wir	nd	٩			
1. Clear 4. Sno		7.0	ther (Specify)	1	1. Good	1. Smr			1. None	4. Strong		13. PERSONS ON SNOWMO	BILE (Other than Operator)	
	t/Hail/Freezing Rain	1		1	2. Fair	2. Rou			2. Light	5. Storm		NAME ADDRESS		AGE
3. Rain 6. Fog	/Smog/Smoke			3	3. Poor	3. Non	ne .		3. Moderate		]			
4. OPERA	TION AT TIME OF	ACCIDENT	(Check all a	appropri	iate iten							NAME ADDRESS		AGE
	A. Underway	T 1				B. Not Underway				of Persons on	1			
Cruising     Maneuvering	Towing (Other)     Being Towed	- I <sup>7.0</sup>	ther (Specify)	H	Attende     Parked	d	Fueling     United Street	'n noife)	Snowmo	bile (Specify)	1	NAME ADDRESS		AGE
3. Towing Sled	6. Racing	1		H	z. Faikeu		4. Other (c	(pecity)			1			
5. TYPE, NATURE		TION OF AC	CIDENT (Ch	neck all a	appropr	iate items in l	box to left	of num	ber or fil	l in)	1	14. REMARKS (Include opinion how similar accidents can be preve	nted in the future)	
			A. Cause of	the Accider	nt						_		·	
Struck by Other Snowm		6. Fire or Exp				11. Ran off Road	lway/Trail		16. Other (S	Specify)	1			
Collision with Another S	nowmobile		losion (Other tha	_		12. Overturning					1			
Collision with Person     Collision with Motor Veh	2.15		ten Object in Sno noe of Snowmol			13. Skidding 14. Fell Off					1			
Collision with a Fixed Of		10 Submersio		ione		15. Track Injury		-			1			
	ERSONAL INJURIES	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		г '			Property Dan	nage			1			
1. Burns or Scalds		5. Fracture-Di		Ite	em Damag	je –	This Vehicle	,	Oth	er Vehicle	]	15. NAME, ADDRESS OF OPERATOR AND REGISTRATION NUMBE	R OF OTHER VEHICLES INVOL	VED
2. Crushed or Pinched		6. Other (Spe	cify)	1. Snowmo		s			\$		4			
Concussion     Abrasion					ory Equipm	nent \$ Property (Descri			\$		4			
	EF. BUT CLEAR	DESCRIPTION							PESSARV	/	н.			
0. 517277514	ET, BOT GEE/AT	DECOIM 110	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	TOOIDE		7,001110101	LONELIO	11 1120	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		٦.			
											1			
											1	I declare under the penalties of perjury that to the best of my knowledge and beli	ef, the description and statements m	ade herein are true and correct.
											1	OPERATOR'S SIGNATURE		TELEPHONE NUMBER
											1	L		
											4			
	PIES OF THIS FO ENT AGENCY IN													
								OVER	₹ ■	<b>—</b>	_	(COMPLETE ALL APPLICABLE SECTION	NS OR FORMS WILL BE RE	ETURNED)

# POLICE ACCIDENT REPORT -- OPS 208

OPS-208 should be forwarded to OPRHP at the address noted on page one of this manual. The investigating police agency should retain a copy for their records. Should a certified or original report be necessary for courts or any legal reasons, OPRHP will provide these records to a police agency upon request.

Form: OPS-208M

**IMPORTANT** - If an accident involves a snowmobile and a registered motor vehicle (car, truck, bus), the officer may complete a DMV form MV-104A with the inclusion of snowmobile information in the report body. For example, indicate if the accident occurred on a terrain other than a roadway, what safety equipment, if any, the snowmobile operator used (helmet, shield, etc.), vehicle information for the snowmobile (registration number, make and model, etc.), if the operator has completed a snowmobile safety course, and how many years of experience the operator has operating a snowmobile. If the MV-104A is completed instead of the OPS-208, a copy of the MV-104A must be filed with OPRHP in order to meet the report requirements.

# **COMPLETION OF THE ACCIDENT FORM**

Following are instructions and illustrations for the entering of accident data.

The form can be filled out by hand, but is also offered as a fillable .pdf that can be completed digitally.

Page	of	<b>Pages</b>
------	----	--------------

At the top left, this will show total pages (including attachments) that the accident report contains. If multiple pages are required, all pages should be securely attached together. If only one page is necessary, the entry will be "Page 1 of 1 Pages". If two pages are included, the entry would be "Page 1 of 2 Pages". The second page of the two-page report would be "Page 2 of 2 Pages".

# **ACCIDENT INDENTIFICATION**

The top line of the form is illustrated, and should be completed as follows:

Accident Date	Day of Week	Time	No. of	No. Injured	No. Killed	Time	Not Investigated	Left	Police Photos	Amended
11. /2/	, , ,		Vehicles			Investigated	at Scene	Scene	Yes No	
Mo. / Day / Year							. L			

- 1. Complete date of occurrence (MM/DD/YY)
- 2. Day of week (Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat)
- 3. Time accident occurred with AM or PM
- 4. Total number of vehicles involved. For the purposes of this box sleds, toboggans or other equipment being towed by another snowmobile shall be counted as that snowmobile.
- 5. Number injured should death occur after the filing of this report due to injuries sustained in the accident, please notify this office immediately and make the appropriate changes to the boxes under this section. Resubmit to OPRHP with the Amended Box checked.
  - 6. Number killed.
- 7. Time investigated. (Should reflect time that the actual accident investigation began, not necessarily the time that the first unit arrived on scene).
  - 8. Did the reporting officer go to the accident scene? If not, this box should be checked.
  - 9. Did any involved operators leave the accident scene?
- 10. Does investigating agency have scene photos, etc.? (photos do not have to be sent to OPRHP with the report; this box is for our information only)
- 11. Should any sections of this report be changed after submission to OPRHP, please resubmit as soon as possible with this Amended box selected.

# **OPERATOR/SNOWMOBILE OWNER BLOCKS**

			1							2	)			
Last Name - Oper	ator	First Nar	ne			Middle Initial	Last Name - Operator First Name							Middle Initial
Number and Stree	ŧ						Number and Str	eet						
City		0+-+-				7	0"							
City		State				Zip	City			State				Zip
Date of Birth	Se	ex	Telephone	No.		Ins. Code	Date of Birt	th	Sex	Sex Telephone		No.		Ins. Code
Mo./Day/Y	'ear						Mo./Day/	Year						
Last Name - Owner	er	First Nar	me			Middle Initial	Last Name - Owner First Name				Middle Initial			
Number and Stree	t						Number and Str	eet				2.7		
City		State				Zip	City			State		<u> </u>		Zip
										Oldio				
Reg. Number	State	Year & Vehic	cle Make	М	odel	C.C. Displac.	Reg. Number	r	State	Year & Vehic	le Make	M	odel	C.C. Displac.
Machine	Taken Certified Safety Course Yes  No	experience	Are you club mem	ber?	lub Name		Rented Machine Yes \( \text{No} \( \text{D} \)	Safe	n Certified ty Course	No. of years experience	Are you club mem	ber?	Club Name	
Ticket/Arrest Numbers Operator ☐ Other ☐							Ticket/Arrest Numbers						Oth	
Violation Section(s) (Indicate Which Law)							Violation Section(s) (Indicate Which Law)  Operator					or  Other		

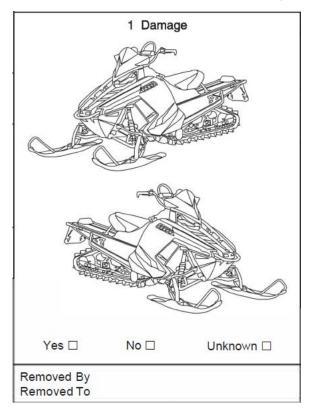
Form: OPS-208M

The block for operator/owner and snowmobile vehicle information allows for entry of two (2) vehicles. You may enter other types of vehicles (non-snowmobile), but make note of the vehicle type at the top of the damage diagram box.

- 1. Print the names in all entries last, first, middle initial.
- 2. If operator/owner is at temporary or vacation address, list home address and phone.
- 3. If operator is also the owner, you may write "same as operator" within the owner name block and leave address blank.
- 4. Enter all other vehicle information at the bottom of the section.
- 5. If the registration of the snowmobile is expired or invalid, make note of such within the accident description section.
- 6. Make sure that model of snowmobile is entered. This should be the model as designated by manufacturer, not " snowmobile."
- 7. All information, except model and c.c. displacement, can be obtained from the involved snowmobile's registration.
- 8. Indicate if the machine was rented.
- 9. Find out if the operator has taken the Certified Safety Course and how many years experience he or she has operating a snowmobile.
- 10. Identify for each operator, if he or she is a member of a snowmobile club. If so, write the club name on the line provided.
- 11. List any ticket/arrest numbers and violations that participants are cited for and to whom they are issued. Make sure the chapter of law is indicated (i.e., V&TL or PRL). If several violations are listed, the officer may continue listing in the accident description lines.

# **SNOWMOBILE DAMAGE DIAGRAM**

During any investigation of a snowmobile accident, the investigating officer must inspect the involved snowmobile(s) and the resulting damage. Under no circumstances should an officer not view the damage or allow an operator to describe the damage for a report.



- 1. Shade in all areas of damage upon diagram.
- 2. Place an arrow toward snowmobile from direction of impact.

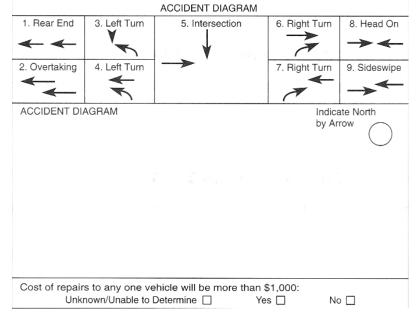
Form: OPS-208M

- 3. Check box to indicate if there was or was not damage to the snowmobile, or if damage is unknown.
- 4. Place an "X" across diagram and print "TOTAL" over diagram if snowmobile was totally destroyed as a result of this accident.
- 5. Identify who removed the snowmobile and the location to which it was removed.
- 6. If vehicle was not a snowmobile, note the type of vehicle at the top of the block.

# ACCIDENT DIAGRAM

Circle the number within any box that describes the accident in general. Space is provided to draw a diagram that will further illustrate the details of the accident. Place an arrow within the upper right to indicate north. Accidents that involve serious physical injury or death may require a separate diagram with exact measurements. These diagrams should be attached to the report and noted within the diagram area.

Indicate if the cost of repairs to any one vehicle will be more than \$1,000, or if this is unknown/unable to be determined.



# LOCATION/ARREST INFORMATION

1. County/City/Town/Village/Landmarks: The county and local jurisdiction is entered within this section. Landmarks should contain reference to a permanent landmark. This may include a utility pole number, house number, specific building or structures, etc.

Form: OPS-208M

- 2. Name/Type Area/Trail #: Refers to trail area name & number, highways, parking lots, woods, fields, etc. Be as specific as possible and include landowner's name if possible.
- 3. GPS Coordinates: When it is possible, identify the precise GPS coordinates of the accident's location.
- 4. Distance from Route/Street: When it is possible, reference an accident location to a named or designated public roadway. This may be derived by listing a road which was used to access the site by emergency vehicles or if the accident occurs on or adjacent to such roadway.

County	☐ City ☐ Town of ☐ Village	Landmarks at Scene	1.	
Name/Type Area/Trail #	GPS Coordinates	☐ Miles ☐ Feet ☐ At Intersection With	□N □E □S □W of	Route No. or Street Name

## ACCIDENT DESCRIPTION/OFFICER'S NOTES/WITNESSES

This area has been provided to outline a general explanation of the accident. It should also be used to enter any information that could not be coded in other sections of the report, including any instances in which "Other—Explain" or a choice with an asterisk (\*) next to it is selected. It is not necessary to enter information that has been properly coded or entered in other areas of the report form. The officer may list property owners or other persons who may not have been directly involved in the accident. Property damage other than to a vehicle may also be listed here.

Applicant Description (Officer) Notes (Milesons)	
Accident Description/Officer's Notes/Witnesses	
	Accident occurred on NYS
	funded trail system. □ Yes □ No □ Unknown
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown

Select "YES" if this accident occurred on the statewide trail system, "NO" if it is definitively known not to be of the statewide trail system, or "UNKNOWN" if the officer is unsure.

This person regarded be entry	INVOL area m ons inv rdless ntered or is r re the i	nust b volved of inju wher not ap	e filled in the ury. A n a cat oplicab	d out f e accio dash ' egory ble; en	dent, '-" sho has r ter an	10 1 <b>"X</b> "	PHYSICA 1. Hea 2. Fac 3. Eye 4. Nec 5. Che 6. Bac 7. Sho 8. Elbo 9. Abo 10. Hip-	k st k ulder-Upp ow-Lower lomen-Pe Upper Le e-Lower l re Body  TYPE O COMPL. 1. Amp 2. Con 3. Inte 4. Min.	per Arm Arm-Han lvis g .eg-Foot  F PHYSIC AINT uutation cussion rnal ere Bleedi ere Bleedi	<b>AL</b>		
	WHICH VEHICLE OCCUPIED  1. Vehicle No. 1 A. ATV 0. Other - Explain  2. Vehicle No. 2 P. Pedestrian  POSITION IN/ON VEHICLE  1. Driver 2-3. Passengers							7. Mod 8. Sev 9. Frac 10. Con 11. Abra 12. Con	derate Bu ere Bum cture-Disl tusion-Br	ocation uise Pain		
4. Riding/Hanging On Outside  SAFETY EQUIPMENT USED  1. Helmet with Shield 2. Helmet with Goggles 3. Lights On  CHECK ALL THAT APPLY  EJECTION FROM VEHICLE 1. Not Ejected 2. Partially Ejected						is. Non	VICTIM'S EMOTIO 1. App 2. Unc 3. Sem 4. Inco 5. Sho 6. Con	S PHYSICA NAL STAT arent Dea onscious niconsciou herent ck scious	US th			
	8/8	3	10	3. Ejecte		SEX M&F	14/	15/	7. N/A	_	TO 1	
A A				<u> </u>	T							Trained in Deceased, 5110 Ballo 61 Bealth
В												
C												
, E												
F												
		-		1		1						

Form: OPS-208M

For each involved individual, identify which vehicle and position they occupied, as well as listing any and all safety equipment used.

In the injury columns always list the most serious, apparent, or claimed injury. If none is apparent or claimed, enter a dash "-".

Assess the victim's physical and emotional status at the time of the investigation.

"Taken by" will be the four-digit number assigned to the medical vehicle handling the accident. "Taken to" will be one of the four-digit NYS Hospital Codes noted on the back of the cover sheet.

# POLICE IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

At the base of the primary accident report pages are information sections necessary for proper identification of the officer and the police agency filing the report. The report is not complete or valid until signed by the investigating officer and reviewing officer, and corresponding shield identification numbers have been entered.

SIGN		Shield No.	Department	Precinct / Post Troop / Zone	Post or Beat /Sector	Reviewing Officer	Date/Time Reviewed
------	--	------------	------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------	----------------------	-----------------------

Department identification should be the middle five positions of the ORI agency identifier as assigned by NCIC. This is the similar code as used for filing DMV 104A forms.

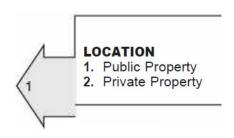
All other codes such as post or sector may be filled in with local agency codes. A reviewing officer should check the report for Legibility, Accuracy and Completeness prior to filing with OPRHP as a final report.

# **ENTRIES REQUIRED FOR NUMBERED SIDE BOXES**

The OPS-208 has seven boxes along the left margin numbered 1 through 7 and twelve boxes at right margin numbered 19 through 30. As with other areas of the form, if an entry for a specific field is unknown, enter "X"; if the entry does not apply to the accident, enter a dash "-". Do not leave boxes blank.

The information within each field is self-explanatory. Use the option that best describes the conditions or factors of the accident being investigated.

A number must be entered within boxes 1 through 7.



# TYPE TERRAIN

- 1. Trail
- 2. Improved Trail
- 3. Roadway
- 4. Field/Lawn
- 5. Woods (No Trail)
- 6. Frozen Body of Water
- 7. Parking Lot
- 8. Other-Explain

# TRAFFIC CONTROL

5. RR Crossing-Sign

# **LOCATION**

Must be either public or private ownership. If the accident occurs on a trail, determine if the land that it crosses is public or private property.

Form: OPS-208M

# **TYPE TERRAIN**

- Trail is any area established but is not maintained by signing, grooming or bridges.
- Improved Trails are those that receive maintenance such as grooming, signing, culverts, bridges, etc., and are operated under direction of a local government, tourist organization or snowmobile club.
- Roadway should be selected when a year round or seasonal roadway is involved. Indication within "Name/Type Area/Trail #" section should identify if a roadway is seasonal, meaning not maintained or plowed for motor vehicles during the winter.

**NOTE:** The key to whether an area is a trail, woods, field/ lawn, etc. is that a trail is an established route for the general public. A route between two or more properties utilized by only local snowmobile travel should not be considered as a "Trail or Improved Trail".

# TRAFFIC CONTROL

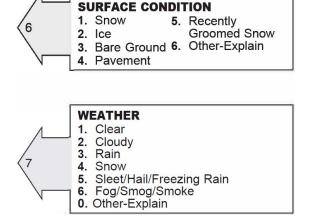
Indicate the most apparent condition. Private signs such as "No Trespass" do not apply. A posted hazard includes: steep grades, drop off, bridge out, or another special hazard involved at location of the accident. If the trail is generally signed, but no special hazard is involved, the number 2 should be entered. Number 7, highway regulatory signs, would apply upon any roads, seasonal roads, or highway related accidents only if a sign is located at or near the accident.

# **LIGHT CONDITIONS**

Indicate conditions of the scene at the time of the accident, not the time of investigation.

# **ROADWAY CHARACTER**

This applies to any area at which an accident occurred, not only a roadway. It is designed to indicate the physical condition of the terrain at the accident scene.



# SURFACE CONDITION and WEATHER

These two blocks should relate to conditions at the scene of the accident at the time that the accident occurred, not the time of the investigation.

Form: OPS-208M

**APPARENT CONTRIBUTING FACTORS** There are two (2) boxes for indicators of two (2) vehicles (snowmobile or other) involved.

# There should be at least one entry listed.

If a second indicator is not applicable, insert a dash "-" in the box for the vehicle in question. If a second indicator is unknown place an "X" in the box for the vehicle in question.

Do not leave any field blank.

### APPARENT CONTRIBUTING FACTORS HUMAN VEHICULAR Vehicle 1 Unsafe Speed 15. Stuck Throttle Alcoholic Involvement Oper. Inattention\* Oper. Inexperience\* Brake Defective Defective Lights Engine Stop Switch Malfunction Tow Hitch Failure/Improper Illegal Drugs 5. Reckless Operation Vehicle Other Vehicular Following Too Closely Failed to Yield R.O.W. Failed to Keep Right 1 **ENVIRONMENTAL** 8. 21. Glare Failed to Obey Signs Animal's Actions Failed to Negotiate a Turn Improper Markings Unfamiliar with Terrain Obstruction/Debris Vehicle Reaction to Other Traffic Control Failure/Missing 25 Uninvolved Vehicle 2 2 26. Thin Ice 14 Other Human\* View Obstructed 28. Other Environmental\* Vehicle 2 \*EXPLAIN IN ACCIDENT DESCRIPTION

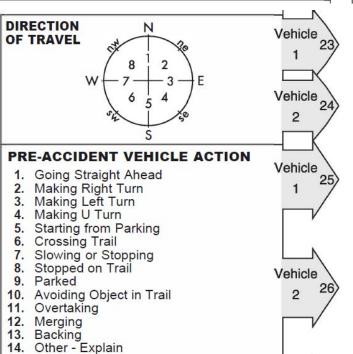
## **DIRECTION OF TRAVEL**

Enter the number from the inner ring that most accurately corresponds with the direction of travel of each vehicle immediately before the accident occurred. (i.e. N=1, SW=6)

# PRE-ACCIDENT VEHICLE ACTION

Enter the number of the statement that most closely describes the actions of each vehicle immediately prior to the accident. <u>DO NOT</u> include actions that may have been taken at the last moment to avoid an accident.

(i.e. If vehicle 1 were going straight ahead on a trail and then swerved to the right to avoid an oncoming snowmobile, the indicator should be "1")



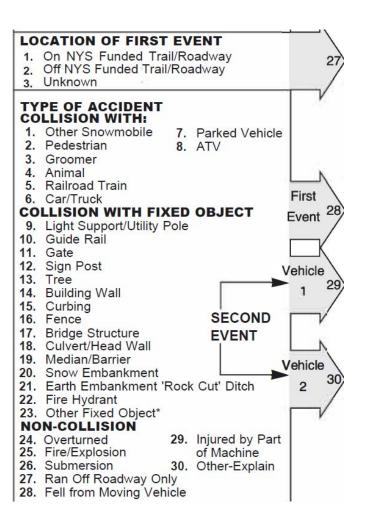
# **LOCATION OF FIRST EVENT**

The location indicator will show whether the first event occurred upon a NYS funded trail or roadway.

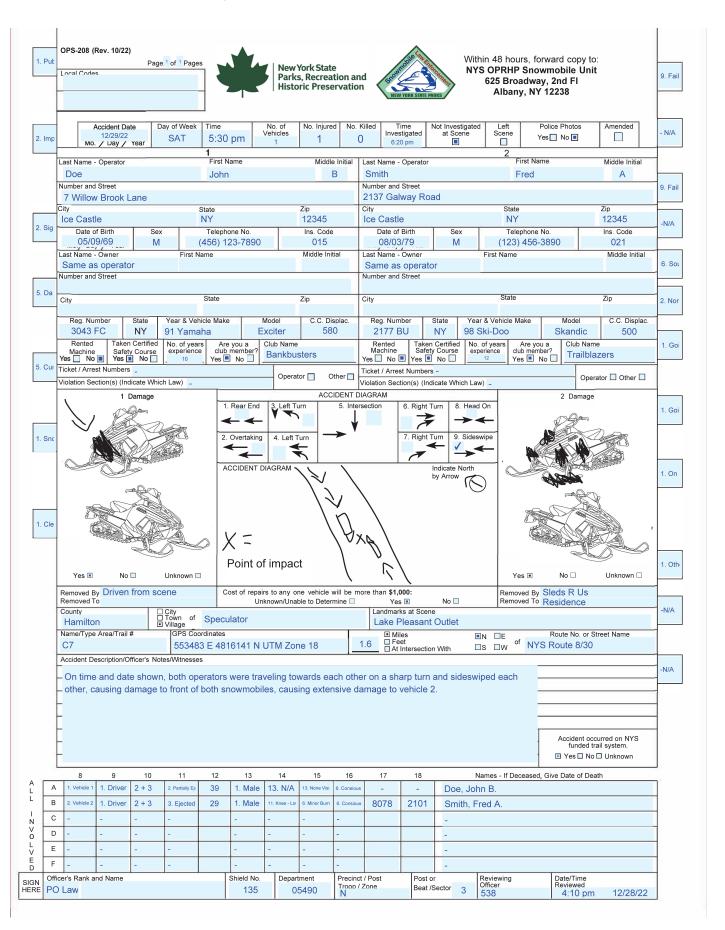
If a snowmobile leaves an actual trail and strikes an object, select (2) off NYS funded trail/roadway. If the snowmobile is on the trail and strikes another snowmobile on the same trail, but then runs off the trail, the entry would be (1) as the first event was on a NYS funded trail.

# TYPE OF ACCIDENT

Indicate the most appropriate description in box #28 "First Event". There is available the choice of a second event for up to two vehicles. A dash "-" should be placed in the box for each vehicle for which there was no second event.



Form: OPS-208M



Form: OPS-208M

Form: OPS-208M

Snowmobile Accident Reporting Manual for Police